SECTION 2
STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION
Time—25 minutes
(including the reading of the directions)
Now set your clock for 25 minutes.

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions for each type.

Structure

**Directions:** Questions 1–15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

Look at the following examples.

*Example I*

The president _____ the election by a landslide.
(A) won    (B) he won    (C) yesterday    (D) fortunately

The sentence should read, “The president won the election by a landslide.” Therefore, you should choose (A).

*Example II*

When _____ the conference?
(A) the doctor attended    (B) did the doctor attend    (C) the doctor will attend    (D) the doctor’s attendance

The sentence should read, “When did the doctor attend the conference?” Therefore, you should choose (B).

Now begin work on the questions.
1. In medieval times ____ his enemy by throwing down his gauntlet.
   (A) the challenge  
   (B) a man challenged  
   (C) a man made a challenge  
   (D) his challenge

2. In 1885 photography changed dramatically ____ introduced paper-based film.
   (A) Eastman  
   (B) Eastman was  
   (C) when it was Eastman  
   (D) when Eastman

3. ____ antitrust laws did not exist in the U.S., there would not be as much competition in certain industries.
   (A) So
   (B) If
   (C) For
   (D) Also

4. A bat will often spend the daylight hours ____ upside down in a tree or cave.
   (A) hanging
   (B) which hangs
   (C) that is
   (D) hangs

5. Geomorphology is the study of the changes that ____ on the surface of the earth.
   (A) taking place
   (B) takes place
   (C) take place
   (D) they take place

6. A hero of the war of 1812, ____ president of the United States.
   (A) Andrew Jackson later became
   (B) that Andrew Jackson later became
   (C) who was Andrew Jackson
   (D) later became Andrew Jackson

7. ____ jellies, jams are made by retaining the pulp with the fruit juice.
   (A) No likeness to
   (B) Not alike
   (C) Unlike
   (D) Dislike

8. An elephant can lift ____ a ton with its tusks.
   (A) so much that
   (B) it
   (C) most
   (D) as much as

9. The electric eel uses its electric shock to capture food and ____.
   (A) for protection
   (B) protect itself
   (C) protecting itself
   (D) it protects itself

10. Rarely ____ acorns until the trees are more than twenty years old.
    (A) when oak trees bear
    (B) oak trees that bear
    (C) do oak trees bear
    (D) oak trees bear

11. The Andromeda Nebula, ____ more than two million light years away, can be seen from the Northern Hemisphere.
    (A) a galaxy
    (B) is a galaxy
    (C) a galaxy is
    (D) a galaxy which
12. The closer to one of the Earth's poles, the greater ___ gravitational force.
   (A) is
   (B) the
   (C) has
   (D) it has

13. Baboons eat a variety of foods, ___ eggs, fruits, grass, insects, plant leaves, and roots.
   (A) they include
   (B) among them are
   (C) among
   (D) including

14. The flamingo uses its bill ___ feeding to filter mud and water from the tiny plants and animals that it finds in shallow ponds.
   (A) when
   (B) is
   (C) that it is
   (D) was

15. The first nuclear-powered ship in the world, the Nautilus, ___ by the U.S. Navy in 1954.
   (A) when it was launched
   (B) that was launched
   (C) was launched
   (D) launched